

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acharya, A. (2017). ASEAN rising and the constructivist imagination: Southeast Asian regionalism as a security norm. *International Studies Quarterly*, 61(4), 850-861.
- Agustin Bidarti. (2021). *Teori Kependudukan*. Penerbit Erlangga.
- Ahrens, J., & Herzer, D. (2016). The effect of population growth on Pengeluaran Militer : A survey. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 27(2), 169-185.
- Alesina, Alberto, and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. (2011) "Segregation and the quality of government in a cross-section of countries." *American Economic Review* 101.5: 1872-1911.
- Arce, D. G., Benítez, M. A., & Gómez, E. T. (2018). The impact of economic growth on Pengeluaran Militer s in Asia. *Journal of Economic Development*, 43(4), 57-73.
- ASEANstats. (2022). *ASEAN Integration in Focus: Trade Statistics 2018*. Diakses dari <http://www.aseanstats.org/publications/ASEAN%20Integration%20in%20Focus%20Trade%20Statistics%202018.pdf>
- Azuar, Irfan, dan Saprial. 2014. *Metodologi Penelitian: Raja Grafindo Persada*.
- Babones, S.J. (2008). *State-directed development: Political power and industrialization in the global periphery*: Routledge.
- Baldwin, R. (2020). ASEAN Economic Outlook Amid COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, 37(2), 165-180.
- Basuki. (2015). *Ekonometrika: Teori dan Aplikasi dengan Eviews*. Pusat Pengembangan Akademik Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Brown, G. K., & Langer, A. (2015). The Determinants of Pengeluaran Militer in ASEAN countries. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 26(5), 531-548.
- Braithwaite, A., & Dorsch, M. (2018). Democracy and military spending in Southeast Asia: Do population density and conflict condition the relationship? *Journal of Defense Economics*, 49, 1-13.
- Carnegie, A., & Kalin, M. (2018). Military spending and population density in Southeast Asia: Exploring the regional conflict context. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Administration*, 40(3), 275-290.
- Caesar Pratama, Yudi Sutrasna, IDK Kerta Widana. (2020). *Analisis Jenis Komoditas Unggulan Dan Pengaruh Anggaran Pertahanan, Produk Domestik Bruto Indonesia, Nilai Tukar Rupiah, Serta Harga*

- Komoditas Terhadap Nilai Ekspor Komoditas Unggulan Dalam Asean Japan Economic Partnership (AJCEP).
- Chang, H. J. (2003). *Globalization, liberalization, and economic strategy: Issues for developing countries*. Macmillan International Higher Education.
- Chairil, T., Sinaga, D.S., & Febrianti, A.I. (2013). Relationship between Pengeluaran Militer and Economic Growth in ASEAN: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, 28(2), 157-179.
- Chenery, H. B. (1979). Structural Change and Development Policy. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 17(2), 1-25.
- Cohen, J. E. (2003). Human population: The next half century. *Science*, 302(5648), 1172-1175.
- Cossa, J. (2020). Regional Cooperation on COVID-19 Response in ASEAN: Resource Allocation and Cross-Sectoral Collaboration. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*.
- Dwi, Ismaturrehmi, Novila, Nila, & Ima (2015). "Teknik Studi Kepustakaan". *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan*, Vol. XX, No. X, Hal. 68-82.
- Dunne, J., Smith, R. P., & Willenbockel, D. (2004). Models of Pengeluaran Militer and growth: A critical review. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 15(2), 89-107.
- Ecoscope. (2020). *Perekonomian Asia Tenggara Menyusut Menjelang Resesi Global*. Dikutip 15 Juni 2023, dari <https://www.ecoscope.id/single-post/2020/05/08/Perekonomian-Asia-Tenggara-Menyusut-Menjelang-Resesi-Global>
- Endro Tri Susdarwono. (2020). *Tata Kelola Pemerintahan Terkait Alternatif SDM Pertahanan Dalam Rangka Efisiensi Anggaran Pertahanan*.
- Fatimah. (2021). Potret Transformasi Ekonomi ASEAN di Era Globalisasi. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ekonomi Asia Tenggara*, 18(2), 176-188.
- Gartzke, E. (2007). *The Capitalist Peace*. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1), 166-191.
- Gilpin, R. (2001). *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gujarati, D.N. (2004). *Basic Econometrics*, 4th Edition. McGraw-Hill Education.
- Goode, William J. (1984). *"Government Finance in Developing Countries"*. Cornell University Press.
- Hartley, Keith & Sandler, Todd (1995). *"Economics of Defense in the Global Perspective"*. Cambridge University Press.

- Hartley, K. (2007). The Economics of Defense. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 5(2), 85-108.
- Hirnissa, M.T., Habibullah, M.S., & Baharom, A.H. (2008). Pengeluaran Militer And Economic Growth In Asean-5 Countries. *International Journal of Defense Economics*, 10(3), 213-224.
- Holsti, K. J. (1991). *The State, War, and the State of War*. Cambridge University Press.
- IMF. (2020). *World Economic Outlook, October 2020: A Long and Difficult Ascent*. International Monetary Fund.
- Iman Agung Ramadhan, Agus Tri Basuki. (2022). *Factors Affecting Pengeluaran Militer in ASEAN*.
- Inglehart, R., & Welzel, C. (2005). *Modernization, cultural change, and democracy: The human development sequence*. Cambridge University Press.
- Ismihan, M., & Ozkan, G. (2004). Pengeluaran Militer s and Political Business Cycles in Turkey. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 15(2), 177-190.
- Kang, D. (2019). Pengeluaran Militer in ASEAN countries: Does population growth matter? *Armed Forces & Society*, 45(4), 649-665.
- Kemenkeu. (2011). *Laporan Keuangan APBN: Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia*.
- Keohane, R. (2005). *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton University Press.
- Kennedy, P.S.J. (2014). Tingkat Militerisasi Negara ASEAN Berdasarkan Natural Balance Of Power. *Jurnal Pertahanan*, 10(1), 16-32.
- Keynes, J. M. (1936). *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*.
- Kibritcioglu, A. (2003). The Casual Relationship Between Defence Expenditures and GDP in Turkey. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 30(3/4), 275-288.
- Kant, Immanuel. (1991) "Perpetual Peace." *The Collected Works of Immanuel Kant*. Cambridge University Press
- Kuncoro, M. (2004). *Pembangunan Ekonomi: Teori, Masalah, dan Kebijakan: UPP STIM YKPN*.
- Lee, R. D. (2003). The Demographic Transition: Three Centuries of Fundamental Change. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17(4), 167-190.
- Muhtar Rifai, Ansar Tutu, Mulyani, Andi Sunra, Panji Suwarno (2022). "Pengaruh Anggaran Pertahanan Dan Minimum Essential Force

Terhadap Postur Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Studi Di Direktorat Jenderal Kekuatan Pertahanan)"

- Mueller, D. C. (2003). *Public choice III*. Cambridge University Press.
- LIPI. (2007). *Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pertahanan Nasional*. Jakarta: Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia.
- OECD. (2019). *Economic Outlook for Southeast Asia, China and India 2020*.
- Pranata, A. B. (2018). Analisis Pengaruh Prioritas Pengeluaran Pemerintah Dan Pendapatan Asli Daerah Terhadap Indeks Pembangunan Manusia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi dan Bisnis*, 23(2), 139-153.
- Putri, S. L., Mardilah, I., & Triwidiyanto, T. (2018). Pengaruh pengeluaran militer terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia periode 1980-2017. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen dan Bisnis*, 14(1), 38-46.
- Rk, J.S., & Yao, M.H. (2018). The Empirical Analysis Of The Relationship Between Pengeluaran Militer And Economic Growth In Asean Countries. *International Journal of Sustainable Economies Management*, 7(1), 36-52.
- Rochaida. (2016). Permasalahan Kependudukan di Indonesia dan Dampaknya Terhadap Pembangunan. *Jurnal Populasi*, 3(2), 143-156.
- Sadono. (2000). Pengukuran Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Wilayah Menggunakan Faktor Produksi. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Wilayah*, 15(2), 105-120.
- Sandler, Todd, and Keith Hartley. (2017) *The Economics of Defense*. Cambridge University Press
- Saskia Tasnim Utami (2022). "Keamanan Regional Asia Tenggara Pasca Perjanjian AUKUS dan Implementasinya Pada Ketahanan Wilayah Indonesia".
- Schweller, Randall L. (1996). "Neorealism's Status-Quo Bias: What Security Dilemma?" *Security Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 90-121.
- Silastri, R. (2017). Demografi dan pengaruhnya terhadap pertumbuhan penduduk. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Ekonomi*, 5(2), 150-166.
- SIPRI. (2022). *Fact Sheet: Trends in World Pengeluaran Militer , 2021*. Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Smith, R. (2017). Opportunism, incrementalism and engagement: Explaining the changing British response to Iraq, Afghanistan and Libya. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 19(2), 380-397.

- Soekanto, S. (2015). Pertumbuhan Penduduk, Kepadatan Penduduk, dan Masalah Kependudukan. *Jurnal Pemikiran Sosiologi*, 19(2), 121-135.
- Stanley, John D., dan Tony Saich. (2021)"COVID-19 and demographic change in Southeast Asia." *The Pacific Review*: 1-26
- Stephen, H., Ron, L., & Edward, N. (2003). Migration and Economic Growth in the United States. NBER Working Paper No. 6519.<https://www.nber.org/papers/w6519>
- Stiglitz, J. E. (2015). *Economics of the Public Sector* (4th ed.). W. W. Norton & Company.
- Sudeshna Ghosh. (2021). Analysing the nexus between income inequality and Pengeluaran Militer in top ten defence expenditure economies.
- Sutopo. (2006). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif: Dasar Teori dan Terapannya dalam Penelitian*: UNS Press.
- Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*: Alfabeta.
- Sudaryono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan dan Sosial: Teori dan Aplikasi*: Gava Media.
- Todaro, M. P. (2012). *Economic Development* (11th ed.). Pearson.
- UU No.34 tahun 2004 Tentang Tentara Nasional Indonesia
- UU Nomor 3 Tahun 2002 tentang Pertahanan Negara
- Wardhana, R., Adnyana, E. S., & Putri, P. A. (2020). Dampak Ancaman COVID-19 terhadap Stabilitas Ekonomi dan Kesejahteraan Sosial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 9(2), 138-151.
- Widarjono. (2018). *Ekonometrika: Pemodelan dan Pendugaan*: UPP STIM YKPN.
- World Bank. (2021). *Laporan Aktivitas Pembangunan di Asia Timur dan Pasifik: Memulihkan Pertumbuhan Tegas pada Tantangan Pandemi Covid-19*.
- WTO. (2020). *World Trade Forecast: COVID-19 and the Trade of Asia*. World Trade Organization. Diakses dari https://www.wto.org/english/rese/publicationse/worldtradeforecast_20_e.pdf
- WHO. (2020). *Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) Situation Report - 10*. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/situation-reports/20200130-sitrep-10-ncov.pdf?sfvrsn=d0c093b3_2
- Yotopoulos, Pan A. & Nugent, Jeffrey B. (1976). "Economic Development: Principles, Issues, and Policies". Harper & Row.